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CATALOGUE of the Department of Agriculture.

OF

Fruits and Ornamental Trees,

Evergreens, Flowering Shrubs, Plants, Roses, &c.

CULTIVATED AND FOR SALE

AT THE

HOPEWELL NURSERIES,

*NEAR FREDERICKSBURG, VIRGINIA.*

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HENRY R. ROBEY.  
PROPRIETOR.

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FREDERICKSBURG,  
PRINTED BY J. WHITE.  
1859-'60





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## PREFACE.

IN presenting this edition of his Catalogue, the proprietor would state that for the last nineteen years his attention has been given almost exclusively to the propagation of trees and plants, and has collected and tested a very large number of varieties of fruits, and can now present as fine a collection as any establishment in the country.

The proprietor desires that his Catalogue should not be burdened by the largest number of names, nor embrace in its collection every variety of fruit that has originated or has been introduced in this country. It has been his aim to obtain, not the greatest variety, but the best selection, having always found it more important and difficult, to reject with discrimination, than to make additions indiscriminately, while the insertion of many valueless kinds existing is useless in itself, and often embarrassing to the purchaser.

He has discarded many varieties as worthless, in this latitude, and has *now* many kinds—particularly of apples—that are not worth the ground they occupy, but some purchasers will have them, thinking they know better how to manage them.

Many cases have occurred with planters, after such kinds have fruited, and they regretted they had not taken the proprietor's advice; great care has therefore been taken to select the best varieties of thoroughly tested fruits for the Middle and Southern States, having witnessed the evil of circulating numerous Northern varieties without proper regard to their adaptation to a warm climate. The proprietor only recommends such varieties as he knows will prove satisfactory to planters, although he cultivates many sorts that he cannot recommend, to supply the demands of those planters who wish them. Many trust their future fruit prospects to the *tender* mercies of the peddlers, often not only ignorant of their business but the most unscrupulous impostors. Home productions are vulgar, and to be discarded, the far-fetched and dear-bought are alone desirable.

The HOPEWELL NURSERIES now cover about 60 acres of land, containing 400,000 trees and plants; the trees this season are better grown than ever before.

Every variety when sent out is duly labeled, the roots mucked and mossed, and the bundles carefully wrapped in straw, mats, or boxes, to go safely to any part of the Union. A reasonable charge will be made for packing and the packages delivered in Fredericksburg free of charge, to go by railroad, steamboat, or wagon, as the order may direct; but it is expressly understood that after being thus delivered they are wholly at the risk of purchasers for their safe carriage and future welfare.



The proprietor cannot control the planting or treatment of trees after they leave his grounds, and cannot therefore, in any instance, replace those that die.

He would also state that there are many kinds of fruit trees that are naturally crooked, slender, and poor growers in the nursery, notwithstanding the extra cultivation bestowed upon them, making quite a contrast with other kinds sent in the same package, a year younger; they, however, when planted out in the orchard, grow up to be handsome trees.

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## ORDERS.

It is very desirable that orders should be sent in early, written plainly and distinctly, and directions given for shipping.

A liberal discount will be made to nurserymen and to those who buy largely.

The time for taking up trees here is about the 25th of October, November and December; and from 15th February, March and April.

American forest trees and shrubs are grown in large quantities, to supply nurseries—a trade list with the sizes and prices will be furnished to all applicants.

The establishment is situated 6 miles west of Fredericksburg, Va., on the Plank Road. See sign board,

**“HOPEWELL NURSERIES.”**

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## HINTS TO SOUTHERN FRUIT GROWERS.

A great deal of error and misapprehension has heretofore existed in regard to the capacity of the South for the production of the apple; and even now thousands of intelligent persons, North and South, fully believe that it is impossible to raise WINTER apples in the South to any extent, and that it is necessary to look to the North for a supply of long KEEPING varieties. The labors of a few zealous Pomologists have brought to notice a large number of *native Southern seedling* apples: mostly, perhaps, chance wildings, but many produced from seed, planted by the Indians and early White Settlers of the country; the best varieties of the seedlings have generally been found in Eastern Virginia. The mountainous portions of the Carolinas and Georgia, many of these *native Southern* apples are *superior* in size, flavor and appearance and fully *equal* in keeping qualities, to the very best apples of the North or of Europe; and it may be taken for granted, that the South can raise apples in abundance, and of the very best quality, if her people will only select their own native varieties, and cultivate them properly—indeed, after many years experience in the South,

with nearly every variety of fruit, we are prepared to rank the apple as the surest and most reliable of all our fruits, and one which seems to adapt itself very readily to all soils and localities. We may here remark that nearly or quite all the summer varieties of the North do well with us, but that the Northern Winter sorts are of no value whatever in our climate, as the heat of our Fall months forces them into premature ripening and causes them to fall from the tree and decay. The South must therefore look to her own native seedlings for long-keeping varieties, and a proper selection of these cannot fail to be successful.

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### Transplanting.

If trees should be exposed too long out of the ground, and the bark becomes shrivelled, put them in water for twelve or twenty-four hours, or until the bark becomes plump, or should they be received in a frozen state, bury them, without unpacking, or put them in a cellar, until they are entirely thawed, and no injury will occur; the holes should be sufficiently large to admit the roots without bending or crowding; if the surface mould is not rich, good rich earth must be hauled; earth from the woods or ditch banks, mixed with ashes or a little lime, is the best; throw in a few inches of earth before you set the tree, fill up all empty space among the roots with the hand, and shake the tree gently; when the whole is nearly filled, press the earth gently with the foot; no manure to be in contact with the roots; coarse manure, straw or leaves should be placed thickly on the top, to keep down weeds and the earth moist the first season; if grass, weeds, &c., are allowed to grow around the trees, you will be sure to lose half of them the first year or two. The trees are well grown and thrifty, with good roots. No scrubby trees are sent out of the Nurseries. Selections of Fruits will be made by the Proprietor when requested, and he will deal fairly with all.

Orders addressed to the subscriber, Fredericksburg, Va., will meet with prompt attention.

H. R. ROBEY.

HOPEWELL NURSERIES, 1859-'60.

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### REFERENCES.

The proprietor has the privilege of referring to the following gentlemen for his standing as a citizen and Nurseryman:

Hon. JOHN T. LOMAX,	} Fred'g	R. T. THOM.
Dr. CARMICHAEL,		HART & HAYES,
" WELLFORD,		HUGH SCOTT,
" COOKE,	} T.	THOS. F. KNOX,

JAMES P. CORBIN, Moss' Neck, Caroline.  
 JOHNSTON & CO., Agents, Fredericksburg.



## LIST OF FRUITS, &C.,

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We give particular attention to the cultivation of Apples, of Southern origin. It is a well known fact that Northern varieties of winter apples, with a few exceptions, ripen here in the fall.

### APPLES.

Price, per hundred, \$15—per thousand, \$125—per ten thousand \$1,000. Dwarf trees 25c. 2d size trees 20 per cent. less.

#### SUMMER VARIETIES.

Carter,  
Catlin;  
Cheese,  
Golden Pippin,  
Garden Apple,  
Lippincott,  
May Apple,  
Red June,  
Summer Rose,  
Spice, *Virginia*,  
Summer Queen,  
White June,  
Yellow Harvest.

#### FALL APPLES.

Bowling's Sweet,  
Bough Sweet,  
Baltimore Monstrous Pippin,  
Bullock's Pippin,  
Belleflower Yellow,  
Cathead Virginia Red,  
Chancellor's Red,  
Fameuse,  
Fall Pippin,  
Gloucester White,  
Gravenstein,  
Holland Pippin,  
Hopkins' Red,  
Hog Island Sweet,  
Killham Hill,  
Ladies' Favorite,  
Maiden's Blush,  
Mott's Mammoth,  
Orange,  
Porter,  
Robey's Seedling,

Roberson White,  
Rough and Ready,  
Sassafras Sweet,  
Siberian Crab, 25 cents,  
White Seek-no-further,  
Westfield Seek-no-further,

#### EARLY WINTER APPLES.

*As they ripen in Virginia,*

Baldwin,  
Belmont,  
Belle Pree,  
Cooper's Ohio,  
Danver's Sweet,  
Esopus Spitzenberg,  
English Golden Russet,  
Fallowater,  
King of Pippins,  
Newtown Pippin Green,  
Newtown Pippin Yellow,  
Pearmain Herefordshire,  
Rhode Island Greening,  
Republican Pippin,  
Swaar,  
Winter Cheese.

#### LATE WINTER APPLES.

Abram,  
Albemarle or Mountain Pippin,  
Beverley's Red,  
Bonum,  
Brooke's Pippin,  
Cart House,  
Crab, Hewe's,  
Crab, Waugh's,  
Holladay's Seedling,  
Hall's Red,

Rawles' Janneting  
 Leavel's Red  
 Limbertwig  
 Leathercoat  
 Long Island Russet  
 Milam  
 Northern Spy  
 Oglesby

Pryor's Red  
 Pome de api  
 Roxbury Russet  
 Strawn's Seedling  
 Vandevere, *Virginia*  
 Winter Queen  
 Wellford's Yellow  
 Wine Sap.

### ADDITIONAL LIST OF APPLES,

*All Southern and Western sorts, and most of them of one year's growth only.*

Aromatic	S C	Nix	Ga
White	N C	Sharpe	N C
Lyndley	do	Mac	do
Juliene	S C	Lorton	Va
Horse	N C	Hines	do
Nolely	Va	Landrum	Ga
Amlin	do	Carbal	N C
Haw	do	Thaeton	Va
Farrar	Ga	Taunton	Ga
Bleek	do	Chatham	N C
Lorseau	Va	Linus	Va
Rabum	Ga	Gloucester Pearmain	do
Edwards	N C	Carpip	do
Alarkee	do	WINTER APPLES.	
Alley	Tenn	Snorter	Ky
Freedle	N C	Macdonald	Ga
Defiance	do	Mangum	N C
Stafford	do	Hamilton	Ga
Jarker	do	King Tom	Va
Bradford	Miss	Cullawhee	Ga
Cobb	Ga	Buckingham	N C
Cone	N C	Matamuskeet	do
Ducket	do	Rome Beauty	O
String	do	Maverick's Sweet	S C
Bowers	do	Disharoon	N C
Yahoola	do	Cammack's Sweet	S C
Harris	do	Hocket's Sweet	do
Rollin	do	Alum	N C
Gordon	Ga	Nickerjack	do
Gross	N C	Lombard	do
Rucman	do	Walker's Yellow	Ga
Raper	do	Green Crank	N C

Romanite	N C	Gladney	Ten
Carter	Ala	Juneluskee	Ga
Hemphill	N C	Culasaga	N C
Oconee	Ga	Ferdinand	Ga
Wall	do	Cannon	N C
Stevens	N C	Clyde	do
Shockley	Ga	Gransyr	do
Buff	N C	Fail Not	do
Greenskin	do	Ernst	do
Wonder	Ga	Morton	do
Meade	Va	Jefferson	do
Gully	N C	Spring Grub	do
Southfall	Ga	Seaver	do
Dunbar	Va	Shockley	Ga
Davis	Ky	Seneca	S C
Hoover	S C	Sweet Van	Ga
Equinetly	N C	Superb	N C
Berry	do	Torian	do
Stevenson	Miss	Long's Yellow	Va
Hyco Sweet	N C	Long's Red	do
Battlefield	do		



## SELECT LIST OF

### Winter Apples, for the Southern and Middle States.

The subscriber, after many years experience, has found the following list of Apples are the only kinds that can be relied on for winter use, in this section of country; a few varieties of Northern Apples will keep pretty well, if we have a cool Summer and Fall.

**ABRAM.**—Medium size, dull red stripe, peculiar, agreeable, aromatic flavor, will keep till May, a great bearer.

**BEVERLEY'S RED.**—Rather large, red, very good.

**CART HOUSE.**—Medium, red, long keeper, fair quality.

**BONUM.**—Large red, good bearer, one of the best.

**HEWE'S CRAB.**—Small, superior for winter cider, a great bearer.

**WAUGH'S CRAB.**—Rather large, lively red, flesh very white, fine grained, makes a fine white cider in January, in the Spring it is one of the best eating apples, very juicy and sweet, will keep till June.

**HOLLADY'S SEEDLING.**—Large, yellow and russett, flesh a little coarse, very tender and juicy, bears and keeps well, and one of the best.

**RAWLE'S JANNETING.**—Large, stripe on a yellow ground, well known, rich and juicy, bears and keeps well, and one of the best.

**LIMBERTWIG.**—Rather large, dull red and yellow, a regular and good bearer when kept in dry sand, to prevent shrivelling until March; it is a rich, tender, juicy Apple.

**LEATHER COAT.**—A great bearer, and keeper, quality fair.

**MILAM.**—Red, rather a shy bearer, until the tree's fully grown, quality very good.

**OGLEBY.**—Large greenish yellow, quality very good, great bearer.

**BROOKE'S PIPPIN.**—Very large yellow, flesh very tender and juicy, keeps well until spring, great bearer, the best.

**PRIOR'S RED.**—Large irregular stripe, spotted and russett, the best.

**LONG ISLAND RUSSETT.**—Large, keeps pretty well.

**STRAWN'S SEEDLING.**—Large striped, good bearer, very good.

**BELL PREE.**—Large, greenish yellow, very good.

**ALBEMARLE, or MOUNTAIN PIPPIN.**—Very large, greenish yellow, very tender and juicy.

**C. C. WELLFORD.**—Rather small, handsome yellow, very tender, rich and juicy, will keep till June, the best.

**WINTER QUEEN.**—Handsome stripe, good for early winter.

**VANDEVERE.**—Dull stripe, a great bearer, keeps well, very good.

**WINE SAP.**—Large, dark red, a good and early bearer, very good.

**HALL'S RED.**—Medium size, red, a great bearer, the best.

**NORTHERN SPY.**—Large Red.

**PEARS.**

Price 37 1/2 cents each, \$35 per hundred--Dwarf Trees upon Anger's Quince stocks, 50 cents each; extra large trees higher--\$30 to \$40 per 100.

Particular attention having been bestowed by the Proprietor, for a number of years past, in the cultivation of the pear, (having a large specimen orchard,) he is enabled to test all its varieties, to ensure their genuineness, good and bad qualities; many of the new varieties cannot be furnished of large size. The collection of Pears on the Quince is extensive. Planters will set their Dwarf Trees in the ground, about one inch below the graft, or inoculation, to prevent the borer from injuring the Quince stock.

The Pear succeeds well on almost any soil, provided it is dry. The soil cannot well be made too rich; the sweepings of blacksmiths' shops, iron filings, cinders, &c., worked into the soil, very much improves the health of the tree, and quality of the fruit. The introduction of so many American and Foreign varieties, of exceeding delicious flavor, ripening from July to April, and coming into bearing almost as young as the peach, render this fruit highly valuable, and one of the most desirable for general cultivation.

**SUMMER PEARS.**

Anas de Ete  
Bloodgood  
Brandywine  
Buerre Giffard  
Bartlet  
Catherine  
Dingler  
Doyenne d Ete  
Julienne,  
Kingessing  
Madaliene  
Osband's Summer  
Rousselet de Rheims  
Rousselet de Stuttgart  
Rostiezer  
Tyoon  
Washington  
Yat  
Buerre de Amalulis  
Buerre de Anjou  
Buerre Superfine  
Buerre Bose  
Buerre Diel  
Buerre Browne,  
Buerre Goubault  
Buerre Clairgeau  
Buerre Gris de Hiver Nouveau  
Buerre Navez  
Buerre of Bilboa  
Buerre Nantias  
Buerre Bachelier  
Buerre Kirtland  
Colmar de Aremberg  
Manning's Elizabeth

**Collins**

Duchess de Angouleme

De Angouleme stripe

**FALL PEARS.**

Alexander Lambre  
Andrew  
Adams  
Buffum  
Belle de Flanders  
Butter or Virgalieu  
Bonchretien  
Besi de la Mott  
Belle et Bonne  
Buerre Oswego  
Siberal  
Louise Bonne of Jersey  
Louis de Orleans  
Laure de Glymes  
Marie Louise  
Meriam  
Napoleon  
Nouveau Poiteau  
Onondaga  
Paradise de Automne  
Queen of the Lower Countries  
Stevens' Genessee  
Souverian de Ete  
Seckel  
Sheldon  
Soldat Labourer  
Sterling  
Triumph de Jadoigne  
Theodore Van Mons  
Cooke's, Virginia

Urbaniste  
 Vicar of Winkfield  
 Van Mons Leon le Clerc  
 Viscompte des Spoelberg  
 White Doyenne  
 Washington  
 Zepherin Gregorie  
 Duchees de Orleans  
 Doyenne Boussock  
 Dunmore  
 Dix  
 Fondante des Bois  
 Fondante de Automne  
 Fondante de Malines  
 Flemish Beauty  
 Gansel's Bergamot  
 Howell  
 Henry IV  
 Kingsessing

## WINTER PEARS.

Buerre de Aremberg  
 Buerre de Rans  
 Buerre Easter  
 Buerre Bretonneau  
 Buerre Langlier  
 Buerre Sterckman  
 Belle Apres Noel  
 Catinka  
 Columbian Virgalieu  
 Doyenne de Alencon  
 Glout Morceau  
 Hawes Winter, *Virginia*  
 Josephine de Malines  
 Inconnue Van Mons  
 Lawrence  
 Neal de Hiver  
 Nelis Winter  
 Prince's St. Germain  
 Passe Colmar  
 Soldat de Esperen  
 Taylor's, *Virginia*

Baylor's, *Virginia*  
 Uvedales St. Germain  
 Winter Baking  
 Bois. Napoleon  
 Boston  
 Belle Julie  
 Bartram  
 Bongustave  
 Buerre Hardy  
 Church  
 Camerling  
 Charles Durier  
 Caen de France  
 Cornelis  
 Chas. Van Houghton  
 Des Nonnes  
 Downing  
 Delpierre  
 Dr. Trousseau  
 Fondante des Pres  
 Fondante Parisille  
 Graslin  
 Gransel's Seckel  
 Emile Bivort  
 Huntington  
 Henri Van Mons  
 Henri Capron  
 Hagerman  
 Leopold Ist  
 Marie Parent  
 Madam Elisa  
 Montgomery  
 Meriam  
 Madam Elisa  
 Ovocat Nelis  
 Parsonage  
 Prince Albert  
 Selleck  
 Sophia Beekmans  
 Tigree de Janvier

## APRICOTS—Price 37 1-2 cents each.

Large Early  
 Breda  
 Large Peach

Early Golden, of Debois  
 Roman  
 Schuyler



**PEACHES.**

Price \$12 50 per hundred. The collection of Peaches contain none but the best varieties, ripening from July to October. C. for cling-stone.

Allen's October  
 Blood Peach,  
 Cooledge's Favorite  
 Crawford's early Malacoton  
 Crawford's late do  
 Caliber's Pavie, c  
 Cunningham  
 Druid Hill  
 Early Virginia  
 Early Admirable  
 Early York large  
 Early York Serrate  
 Early yellow  
 Fisher's late Free  
 Green Catharine  
 Gross Mignone  
 Hall's October  
 Yellow Rare Ripe  
 Royal George  
 Lagrange  
 Robey's White, c  
 Rodman's, c  
 Pine Apple or Lemon  
 Red Rare Ripe

Grand Admirable  
 Hampton's yellow, c  
 Hoskin's, c  
 Heath, c  
 Hopewell large. Red, c  
 Morris' White  
 Malta  
 Noblesse  
 Old Mixon, c  
 Old Mixon Free  
 Stump of the World  
 Scott's Nonparel  
 Snow Peach  
 Troth's Early Red  
 Teton de Venice, c  
 White Magdalen  
 Ward's Late Free  
 Spanish sweet, c  
 Smock's Late,  
 Early Tilotson  
 Early Strawberry  
 Susquehanna  
 Incomparable, c  
 Large White Cling

**CHERRIES—Price 37 1-2 to 50 cents each.**

American Heart  
 American Amber  
 Belle de Chatenay  
 Belle Magnifique  
 Bigarreau de Mezel  
 Buttner's Yellow  
 Beauman's May  
 Belle de Choisy  
 Black Tartarian  
 Black Eagle  
 Black Heart  
 Cumberland  
 Conestoga  
 Cluster  
 Coe's Transparent  
 Carnation  
 Downer's late red  
 Elkhorn  
 Gov'r Wood  
 Kirtland's Mary

Elton  
 Early Purple Guigne  
 Flesh Colored Bigarreau  
 Florence  
 Hensler's Red  
 Jaune de Prusie  
 Knight's Early Black  
 Morella, large true English  
 May Duke  
 May, early Virginia  
 Mottled Bigarreau  
 Napoleon Bigarreau  
 Oxheart, Red  
 Royal Duke  
 Rumsey's late Morella  
 Sparrowhawk's Honey  
 White Tartarian  
 Werder's Early Black  
 White Oxheart  
 Yellow Spanish

**PLUMS.**—Price 50 cents each.

Albany Beauty	Huling's Superb	Purple Favorite
Bolmar's Washington	Imperial Gage	Peach Plum
Coe's Golden Drop	Jefferson	Yellow Egg
Columbia	Lawrence's Favorite	Yellow Gage
Duane's Purple	Imperial Ottoman	Damson
Green Gage	Frost's Gage	Robey's Yellow.
General Hand		

**NECTARINES.**

Price 37 1-2 cents each.

Roman,  
Boston, or Perkin's,  
Newington Scarlet,  
Elruge,  
Hardwicke Seedling.

**GRAPES.**

Catawba, } 25 cents.  
Isabella, }  
Elsenberg, 37½ cents.  
Hebremont's Madeira, 37½ cents,  
Black Hamburg, }  
Black Prince, } 50 cents.  
Miller's Bergundy, }  
Barbour's White, }  
Malaga, }  
Golden Chasselas, }  
Diana, \$1.  
Rebecca, \$1 to \$2.  
Delaware, \$2.

**CURRANTS.**

Price \$2 pr. doz.; \$10 to \$14 pr hundred.

Red Dutch, White Grape,  
White Dutch, Black Naples.  
May's Victoria,

PECAN NUTS—50 to 75 cents.

CHESTNUTS, American &amp; Spanish, 25 to 50 cents.

**GOOSEBERRIES.**

A large assortment of the best  
Lancashire varieties. Also

Houghton's Seedling, an American sort, fruit small, free from mildew, and a prodigious bearer. \$2 per dozen.

LAWTON'S New Rochelle Blackberry, \$1.50 per dozen.

FIG ROOTS—25 to 50 cents.

Large Brown,  
Large White,  
White Celeste.

**ESCULENT ROOTS, &c.**

Asparagus Roots, 75 cents per 100; \$7 per 1,000.

Hop Roots, \$1 per dozen; \$8 per 1,000.

Horse Radish, \$1.50 per dozen; \$8 per 100.

Rhubarb, Victoria, \$4 per doz.  
Do. Linnaeus, \$3 do.

**STRAWBERRIES.**

Hovey's Seedling, }  
Burr's New Pine, }  
Iowa, } \$1 per 100.  
Washington, }  
Myatt's Elisa, }  
British Queen, }  
McAvoy's Sup'r, }

Vicomtesse Henricart de Thury,  
50 cents per dozen.

Peabody's Great Strawberry,  
\$1.50 per 100.

Wilson's Albany, \$1.50 per 100.  
Hooker's, \$2.00 do.

**ORNAMENTAL TREES.**

Price from 50 cents to \$1.50.

American Elm,	European Larch,	Sycamore,
Do. Chestnut,	Black Walnut,	Black-fruited Mul-
Do. Birch,	Wild Cherry,	berry,
Liquidamber or Sweet	White Poplar or Tu-	European Ash, sorts,
Gum,	lip Tree.	Horse Chestnut,
Silver Maple,	Willow Oak,	Osage Orange,
Scarlet do.	White Oak,	Pawpaw,
Weeping Willow,	White Ash,	Dogw'd, white flow-
Kent'ky Coffee Tree,	Locust,	ers.

**EVERGREEN TREES AND SHRUBS.**

Price 50 cents to \$2 each.

Irish Yew,	American Arborvitæ,	Hemlock Spruce,
English Yew,	Siberian do.	Mahonia Aquifolia,
Balsam Fir,	Cryptomeria Japon-	Euonymous Japoni-
European Silver Fir,	ica,	ca, sorts,
Norway Spruce,	Funebral Cyprus,	Kalmia, Latifolia.
Chinese Arborvitæ,	White Pine,	

**HARDY ORNAMENTAL AND FLOWERING SHRUBS.**

Price 25 to 50 cents.

Spirea Prunifolia pleno,	Scotch Broom,
Do. Revesii,	Yellow Flowering Currant,
Do. Douglasii,	Laburnum,
Forsythia Viridisima,	Crape Myrtle,
Wiegela Rosea,	White Fringe Tree,
European Burning Bush,	Prunus Mahaleb, or Perfumed
American do.	Cherry,
Wild Honeysuckle—pure white,	Japan Quince—red flowers,
Deutzia Scabra,	Deutzia Gracillus.

**OSIER WILLOWS.**

Price \$1 per hundred, \$5 per thousand cuttings; trees, 25 to 50 cents each.

Forbyanna, Viminalis.

**OSAGE ORANGE PLANTS.**

Price \$1.25 per 100, \$7 to \$10 per 1,000.

Plant one foot apart—5,280 for a mile. When well cultivated, they will make an impenetrable defence against man or beast in four years, and secure your orchards from robbers.

**Vines and Creepers, for Walls, Arbors, &c.—25 to 50 cents.**

Monthly Honeysuckle, straw col.  
 Do. do. Coral,  
 Chinese do. Evergreen,  
 Wistaria Siensis, purple,  
 Do. Speciosa,  
 Carolina Jessamine,  
 Virginia Creeper,  
 Washington's Bower,  
 Hop Plants, of Commerce.



## GARDEN SEEDS.

The Proprietor continues to grow Garden Seeds, of select kinds only, and will supply Farmers and Gardeners, in small papers or large packages, at low prices. The following list contains none but the best kinds :

Asparagus,  
Bush Beans, sorts,  
Extra early Bassano Beet,  
Early Blood Turnip do.  
White Silesian Sugar do.  
Early York Cabbage,  
Flat Dutch do.  
Late Drumhead do.  
Long Orange Carrot,  
White solid Celery,  
Cucumbers,  
Sugar or Sweet Corn,  
Adams' extra early do.  
Brown Dutch Lettuce,  
Drumhead Cab. do.  
Citron-netted Melon,  
Turner or Ice Water do.  
Orange Water do.  
White and Black Mustard,  
White Silver-skin Onion,  
Yellow or Strasburg do.

Large Red Onion,  
Onion Cloves,  
Parsley, Curled,  
Large Sugar Parsnip,  
Large sweet bell Pepper,  
Long Cayenne do.  
Large Field Pumpkin,  
Salsify, or Oyster Plant,  
Early bush Squash or Simlins,  
Large Red Tomato,  
Flat Dutch Turnip,  
Large white globe do.  
Large white Norfolk do.  
Orange Jelly do.  
Dale's Hybrid do.  
Rutabaga do.  
Large Lima Beans,  
Extra Early Peas,  
Dwarf Marrowfat do.  
Early Scarlet Radish,  
Turnip do.

## CULTIVATION OF ASPARAGUS.

Lay off your beds four feet wide, and any length you wish ; throw out one foot of the soil ; work up the bottom six inches deeper with a good lot of horse manure ; throw on about one inch of pure soil ; set your roots in rows one foot apart, and six inches in the step, spreading them out, and cover with a few inches of soil, and then fill up with horse manure and soil. This deep planting will do away with the necessity of high beds above the surface, and produce much finer Asparagus. They should be manured every fall with four inches of manure, early in the spring, forked over the beds, and give a good sprinkling of salt.

## RASPBERRIES.

Red Antwerp, \$1 per dozen, \$5 per 100.	Fastolf, \$1.50 p. doz. \$10 p. 100.
Hudson river Antw'p, \$6 p. 100.	River's Monthly, \$1.50 p. doz., \$10 per 100.
White Antwerp, \$1.50 per doz.	Orange, Brinckles, \$2 per dozen, \$12 per 100.
Knevit's Giant, \$1.50 per doz.	
QUINCES—25 cents.	CRANBERRY VINES—50 per doz.

EVERY CLASS OF ROSES ARE UPON THEIR OWN ROOTS.

### TEA ROSES.

25 to 50 cents each—\$3 to \$4 per dozen. The most of the Tea Roses are very fragrant.

Bougere, blush white.	Isabella, flesh color.
Caroline, rosy blush.	Madam Bravy, blush white.
Devoniensis, creamy white.	Odarata, fine blush.
Glorie Dedijon, salmon buff.	Saffrano, orange buff.
Lasyphide, rosy buff.	Triumph de Luxemberg, rosy buff.
Lyonais, rosy blush.	White Tea, pure white.
Cornelia Koch, creamy white.	

### NOISETTE ROSES.

25 to 50 cents—\$3 to \$4 per dozen. The Noisette Roses are ever blooming, and many of them fine climbers.

Amie Vibert, pure white.	Ophire, orange yellow, red tinge
Cloth of Gold, bright yellow.	Phaloe, fine buff.
Fellenberg, fine red, in immense clusters.	Solfatare, sulphur yellow.
Climax, pale yellow.	Princess of Nassau, white, in clusters.
Champney, blush white.	Musk Cluster, white, in large clusters.
Fortunes, sulphur yellow.	Woodland Margret, pure white, great bloomer.
Jaune Despres, bright fawn.	
Lamarque, white, yellow center.	
Lapactole, pale sulphur yellow.	
Landreth's Carmine, cl'r carmine	

### HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES.

This class is perfectly hardy, and blooms freely all the season. 25 to 75 cents each—\$3 to \$5 per dozen.

Baron Prevost, large bright rose.	Madam Rivers, satin rose.
Edward Jessee, large red.	Louis Napoleon, rosy crimson.
General Jacquiminot, velvet scarlet.	Enfant de Ajacio, rosy carmine.
Antigone, bright rose, very fragrant.	Marquis Bocella, large pale blush
Jules Margottin, cherry crimson.	Madam Robey, large rosy crimson, very fragrant.
Geant des Batailles, brilliant scarlet crimson.	Duchess Montpenser, satin rose.
Lord Ragland, bright scarlet.	Rivers, large crimson.
Edward Jesse, large red.	Pius IX, vivid crimson.
Leon des Combats, dark purple crimson.	Prince Albert, rich purple crimson.
La Reine, rosy lilac, extra large.	Robin Hood, rosy carmine.
Louis Odeire, dark purple red.	Josine Hanet, purplish red.
Mad. Laffay, large rosy crimson.	Yolande d'Aragnon lar. rosy blush
	Helen Laffay, bright rosy pink.
	Lane, deep rose.



**BOURBON ROSES.**

These are free bloomers, brilliant colors, and very fragrant. 25 to 50 cents each—\$3 to \$4 per dozen.

Cythrea, light rose.	Madam Newman, pale rose, very fragrant.
Duchess de Thuringe, shaded white.	Pierre de St. Cyr, pale rose, great bloomer.
Hermosa, pale rose,	Madam Thusdale, pale blush.
Frank Pierce, very dark crimson.	Sir Joseph Paxton, brilliant cherry red.
Henry Clay, brilliant carmine.	Souvenir de la Malmaison, large pale flesh.
Levenson Gower, large rose.	Poupre Fifait, rosy crimson.
Mrs. Bosanquet, pale flesh color.	
Bourbon Queen, pale waxy blush	
Duc de Charters, dark rosy pink.	

**BENGAL OR DAILY ROSE.**

\$3 to \$4 per dozen. These bloom all the summer, and are fine colors.

Agripinae, rich velvet crimson.	Lawrencia, miniature bright pink
Belle de Monzie, dark rose.	Monthly or Perpetual, bright pink.
Beauharnois, bright amaranth.	White Daily, fine white.
Louis Phillip, dark crimson, best.	Sanguinea, deep crimson.
Lucullus, dark crimson purple.	

**PRAIRIE ROSE.**

50 cents each—\$4 per dozen. This class is unrivalled as pillar roses, and rapid growers.

Baltimore Belle, blush white, in large clusters.	ALSO,	
Queen of the Prairie, deep rose.	White Microphylla,	} 25 to 50 c. each.
Charles Reybold, rosy blush.	White Musk Cluster	
	Yellow Banksia,	
	Persian Yellow,	
	Moss Roses,	

**SELECT GREENHOUSE PLANTS.**

**GERANIUMS.**—A choice collection of scarlet and fancy Geraniums, 25 cents each.

**VERBENAS.**—A large stock of all colors and shades, \$1 per dozen.

**CHRYSANTHEMUMS.**—A large collection of the new Chrysanthemums, of all colors, and the most profuse bloomers, 75 cents to \$3 per dozen.

**FUCHSIA'S.**—A fine collection, \$1 to \$2 per dozen.

**HELIOTROPES.**—\$1.50 to \$2.00 per dozen.

**DAHLIAS.**—The collection is very select, embracing many of the American and English prize sorts, fancy and solid colors, \$2 to \$4 per dozen.

Oct 25 1899





